

Theme 2



National economy

Grammar: irregular verbs, verb tenses-present, past, present perfect



Čas potřebný k prostudování učiva lekce: 10 vyučujících hodin

Čas potřebný k ověření učiva lekce: 45 minut



KLÍNSKÝ P., MÜNCH O., CHROMÁ D., *Ekonomika*, EDUKO PRAHA, 2010. 180s. ISBN 978-80-87204-21-4.

PORVICOVÁ J., *Ekonomika a podnikání na dlani*, RUBICO OLOMOUC, 2002. 112s. ISBN 80-85839-80-6.

SAMUELSON P.A., NORDHAUS W.D., *Ekonomie*, Nakladatelství Svoboda Praha, 1995. 1011s. ISBN 80-205-0494-X.

SAMUELSON P.A., NORDHAUS W.D., *Economics*, Fourteenth Edition, McGRAW-HILL, INC.1992. 784s. ISBN 0-07-054879-X.

FRAUS, *Velký ekonomický slovník*, FRAUS, 2007. 1312s. ISBN 978-80-7238-639-0.

COLLINS-COBUILD, *Business Vocabulary in Practice*, HarperCollins Publishers Glasgow, 2003. 248s. ISBN 0-00-714303-6.

LONGMAN, *Dictionary of Contemporary English*, LONGMAN. 2003. 1949s. ISBN 0-582-50664-6.

ČAPKOVÁ H. a kol., *English for Economists*, EKOPRESS PRAHA, 2002. 570s. ISBN 80-86119-52-1

TULLIS G., TRAPPE T., *New Insights into Business*, LONGMAN, 2004. 176s. ISBN 987-0-582-84887-0.



V případě potřeby je možno konzultovat konkrétní problém s vyučujícím daného kurzu

1. Complete the table with the correct verb forms.

Czech equivalent	Infinitive	Past simple	Past participle
	know		
		understood	
			read
		wrote	
	buy		
		drew	
			felt
		spoke	
			seen
	bring		

2. Ask questions about the underlined words. Use the verb tense of the statement.

There are several sectors in national economy.

.....

Companies provide people with goods.

.....

Our firm did not make any profit last year.

.....

I have always thought of being a sole trader.

.....

They are installing posters in the exhibition hall

.....

3. Complete the sentences with the correct verb form, past simple or present perfect.

The share of primary sector in GDP since 1980s. (fall)

The company many applications for that position up to now. (not, receive)

The costs per square meter significantly last year. (rise)

Jones, Ltd. salaries to rescue this year profit. (cut)

He equipment from producers at special price in December. (buy)

4. Use present simple or progressive in the sentences.

I the situation very well now. (understand)

The boss his subordinates every Monday morning. (meet)

They costs of the new product these days. (calculate)

I don't like him: he always of everything. (complain)

At this moment the CEO a speech at the meeting. (make)

KEY

1. Complete the table with the correct verb forms.

Czech equivalent	Infinitive	Past simple	Past participle
vědět	know	knew	known
rozumět	understand	understood	understood
číst	read	read	read
psát	write	wrote	written
koupit	buy	bought	bought
kreslit	draw	drew	drawn
cítit	feel	felt	felt
mluvit	speak	spoke	spoken
vidět	see	saw	seen
přinést	bring	brought	brought

2. Ask questions about the underlined words. Use the verb tense of the statement.

There are several sectors in national economy. How many sectors are there in national economy?

Companies provide people with goods. Who do companies provide with goods?

Our firm did not make any profit last year. When did our company not make any profit?

I have always thought of being a sole trader. What have you always thought of being?

They are installing posters in the exhibition hall. Where are they installing posters?

3. Complete the sentences with the correct verb form, past simple or present perfect.

The share of primary sector in GDP has fallen since 1980s.

The company has not received many applications for that position up to now.

The costs per square meter rose significantly last year.

Jones, Ltd. have cut salaries to rescue this year profit.

He bought equipment from producers at special price in December.

4. Use present simple or progressive in the sentences.

I understand the situation very well now.

The boss meets his subordinates every Monday morning.

They are calculating costs of the new product these days.

I don't like him: he is always complaining of everything.

At this moment the CEO is making a speech at the meeting.